



DWI LEVELS OF CRIME **DEGREE CRIME** 4TH Degree (0 Agg Factor) Misdemeanor 3rd Degree (1 Agg Factor) Gross Or DWI + Test Refusal Misdemeanor 2nd Degree (2 Agg Factor) Gross Or DWI + Refusal + 1 Agg Factor Misdemeanor Mandatory Hold → Felonv 1st Degree 3 or more priors in past 10 years Or prior felony DWI Including CVO/Homicide

DWI TEST REFUSAL GROSS MISDEMEANOR

Subd. 2. Refusal to submit to chemical test crime.

It is a crime for any person to refuse to submit to a chemical test of the person's blood, breath, or urine under section <u>169A.51</u> (chemical tests for intoxication), or <u>169A.52</u> (test refusal or failure; revocation of license).

- Applies to Breath Test Advisory
- Applies to blood/urine search warrants



IMPLIED CONSENT LAW WHAT IS REPORTABLE TO DPS?

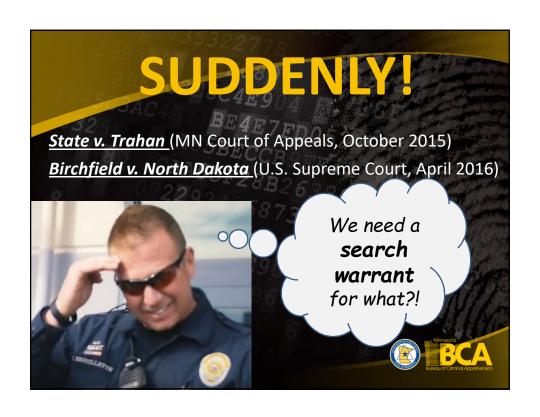
- ANY test refusal
 - Breath Test Advisory or,
 - Search Warrant for blood or urine
- ANY test failure
 - Alcohol-concentration of .08 or more
 - .04 or more if commercial motor vehicle
 - Presence of any Schedule I or II controlled substance
 - other than marijuana or THC



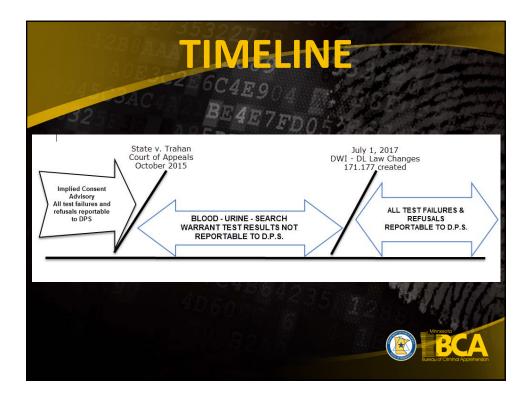
WHAT ABOUT...

- Marijuana/THC?
- Schedule III or IV controlled substances?
 - Anti-depressants.
 - Prozac, Celexa, Zoloft, etc.
 - Anti-anxiety drugs.
 - Prozac, Paxil, Lexapro
 - Sleep aids
 - Ambien
- Nothing sent to Commissioner of Public Safety
- Revocation occurs <u>if and when DWI conviction</u> is sent by court to DPS/DVS









Before State v. Trahan Before October 2015

- Breath
 - Implied Consent Advisory
 - Right to attorney
- Blood or Urine
 - Implied Consent Advisory
 - Right to attorney
 - Must offer alternative test
- Refusal to test a crime
- Test refusals and failures
 - Publish to DPS
 - D/L Revocation

171.177 takes effect

July 1, 2017

- Breath
 - Breath Test Advisory
 - Right to attorney
- Blood or Urine
 - Search Warrant
 - No right to attorney
 - Must offer alternative test
- Refusal to test a crime
- Test refusals and failures
 - Publish to DPS
 - D/L Revocation

AS OF JULY 1, 2017

BE4E7FD0

- Process ALL DWI's through eCharging!
 - Search Warrant, or
 - Breath Test Advisory
 - Breath, blood, urine, refusals

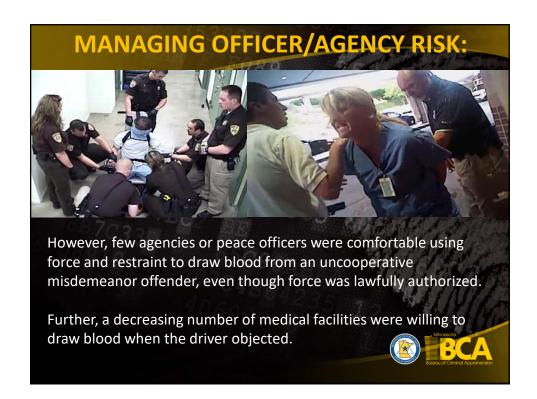


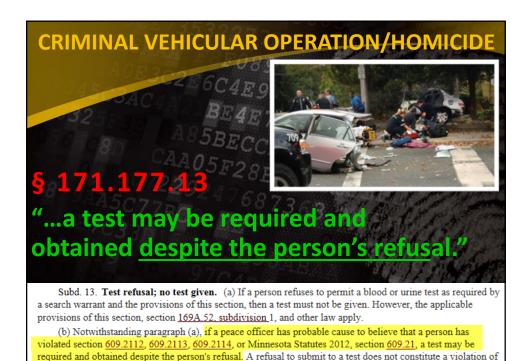
EXCEPTIONS

- 1. Criminal Vehicular Operation
- 2. Criminal Vehicular Homicide
- 3. Exigent Circumstances
- 4. Off-road recreational vehicles
 - a. Must use paper DNR forms
 - b. 2019 legislature working on more changes
 - c. 2020 legislature working on more changes (🔊





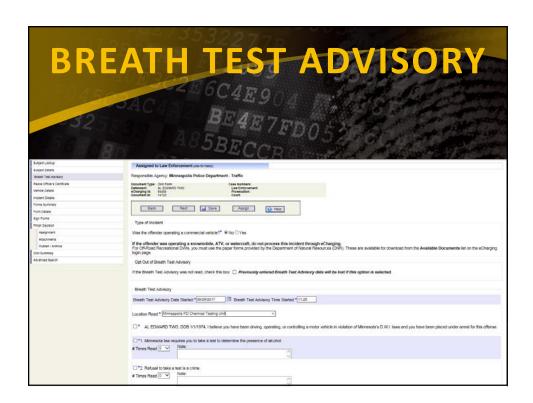




section 609.50, unless the refusal was accompanied by force or violence or the threat of force or violence.

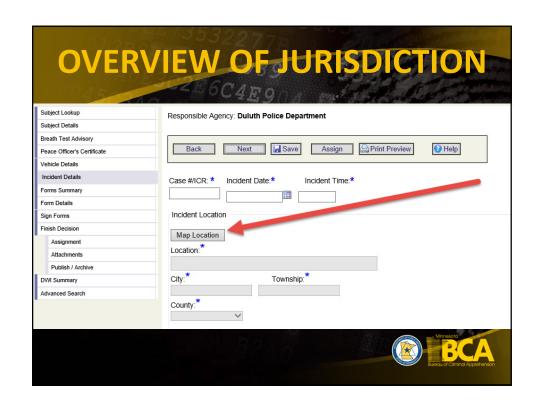




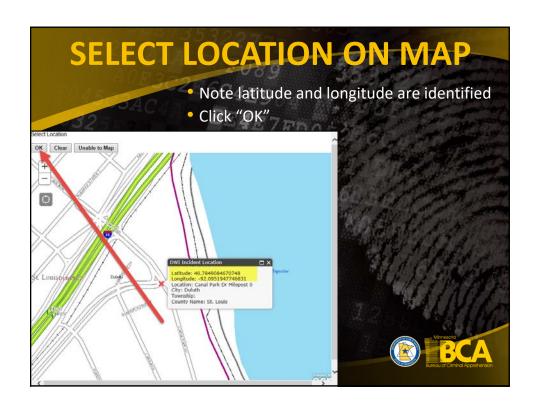


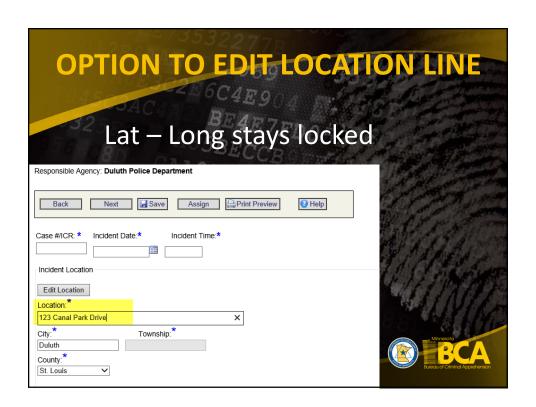














TO REPORT BLOOD OR URINE TEST FAILURE OR REFUSAL

2018 Minnesota Statutes

171.177 REVOCATION; PURSUANT TO SEARCH WARRANT.

Subdivision 1. Search warrant-required testing advisory. At the time a blood or urine test is directed pursuant to a search warrant under sections 626.04 to 626.18, the person must be informed that refusal to submit to a blood or urine test is a crime.

Subd. 2. **Type of test.** The peace officer who directs a test pursuant to a search warrant shall direct a blood or urine test as provided in the warrant. If the warrant authorizes either a blood or urine test, the officer may direct whether the test is of blood or urine. If the person to whom the test is directed objects to the test, the officer shall offer the person an alternative test of either blood or urine. Action may be taken against a person who refuses to take a blood test only if a urine test was offered and action may be taken against a person who refuses to take a urine test only if a blood test was offered.



TO REPORT SEARCH WARRANT TEST FAILURE OR REFUSAL TO D.P.S.

Search warrant must have been used.

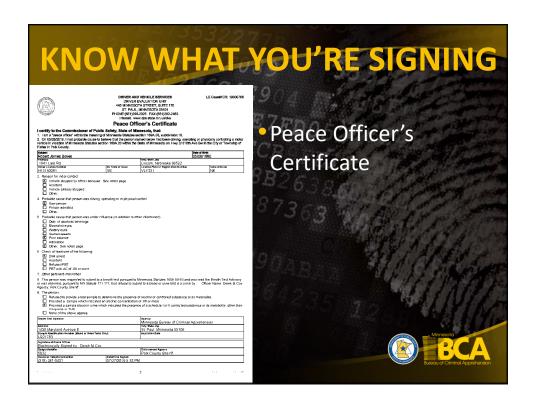
Search warrant must be for BLOOD OR URINE.

DWI search warrant will do that for you.

Driver must have been advised that refusal to submit to a blood or urine test is a crime.

- Document in narrative report
- Even if audio or video recorded.

For refusal, driver must refuse <u>BOTH</u> blood and urine sample requests.



WHAT YOU'RE SIGNING

Peace Officer's Certificate:

- Read Breath Test Advisory, Or
- Advised refusal to submit to blood or urine test is a crime
- Other pertinent information:
- This person was requested to submit to a breath test pursuant to Minnesota Statutes 169A.50-53 and was read the Breath Test Advisory, or was informed, pursuant to MN Statute 171.177, that refusal to submit to a blood or urine test is a crime by:
 Officer Name: Derek M Cox Agency: Polk County Sheriff
- 9. The person:
 - Refused to provide a test sample to determine the presence of alcohol or controlled substance or its metabolite.
 - Provided a sample which indicated an alcohol concentration of .08 or more.
 - Provided a sample blood or urine which indicated the presence of a schedule I or II controlled substance or its metabolite, other than marijuana or THC.
 - None of the above applies.

Breath Test Operator		Agency Minnesota Bureau of Criminal Apprehension		
Address		City, State, Zip		
1430 Maryland Avenue E		St. Paul, Minnesota 55106		
Sample Identification Number (Blood or Urine Tests Onl	y)	Expiration Date		
U221783				
Signature of Peace Officer				
Electronically Signed by: Derek M Cox				
Badge Identifier		Enforcement Agency		
5032		Polk County Sheriff		
Business Telephone Number	Date/Time Signed			
(218) 281-0431	07/27/2019 5:33 PM			

AFTER SEARCH WARRANT IS EXECUTED

Same shift!

- Return to DWI event
- Complete through incident details page
- Enter blood or urine kit number and SAVE

Benefits:

- 1. Alerts you to forfeiture and populates forfeiture forms
- 2. Allows you to upload lab kit information directly to BCA Lab.
- 3. Stays assigned to you while lab results pending
- 4. eCharging sends you an email when lab report is complete



SEARCH WARRANT HIGHLIGHTS

Issued search warrants are automatically purged from eCharging after 60-days.

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- 2. Prosecutors and records staff DO NOT have access to search warrants in eCharging so ensure that you save an electronic or paper copy.
- 3. Issued search warrants need to be filed with the court's e-Filing system as always.
- 4. Do not open a second window to create a search warrant. Only have one eCharging window open at a time.



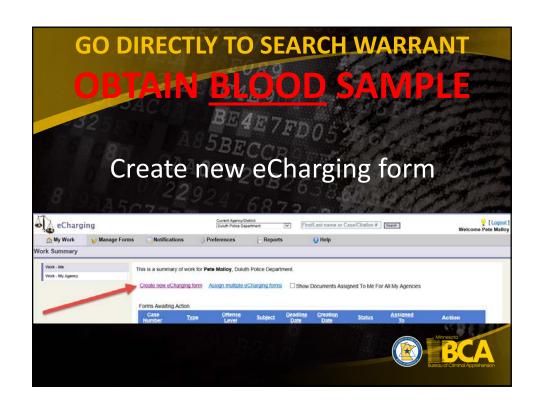


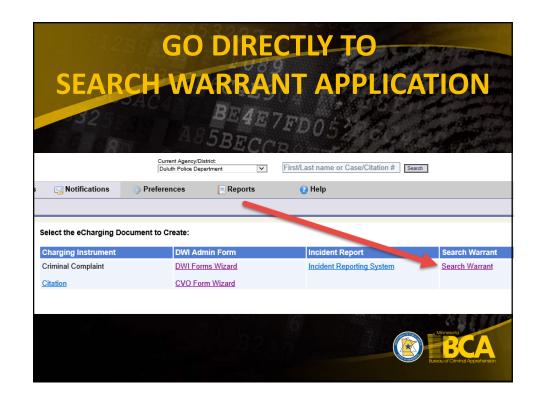


section, section 169A.52, subdivision 1, and other law apply. (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), if a peace officer has probable cause to believe that a person has violated section

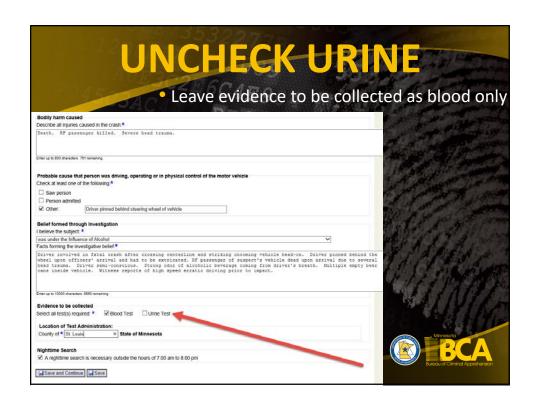
609.2112, 609.2113, 609.2114, or Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 609.21, a test may be required and obtained despite the person's refusal. A refusal to submit to a test does not constitute a violation of section 609.50, unless the refusal was accompanied by force or violence or the threat of force or violence.

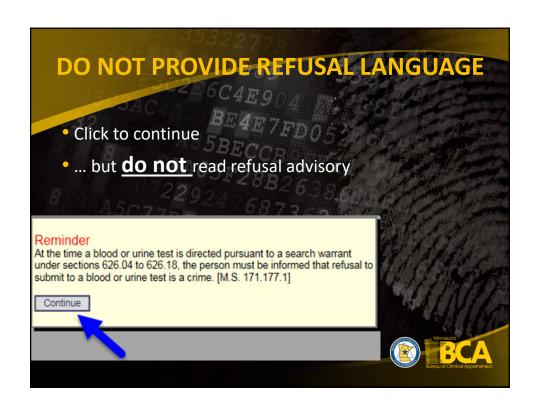




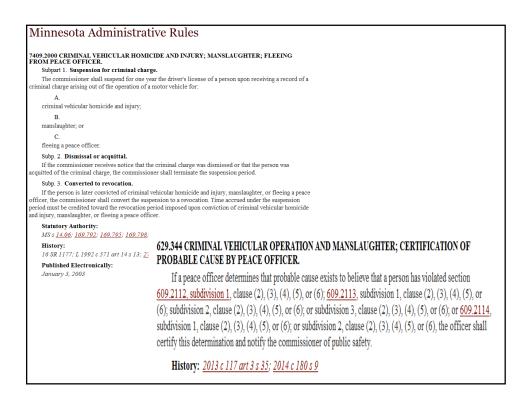


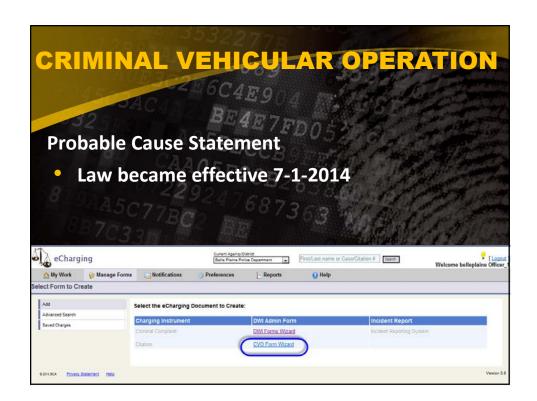
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Reason for School e a	anni on for sear ppropriate category; arch Warrant to colle he subject been involve n child?	ct samples of blood or urine (include	is Criminal Vehicular Operation and Criminal Vehicular Hi ing death or bodily harm to another person or the death o	
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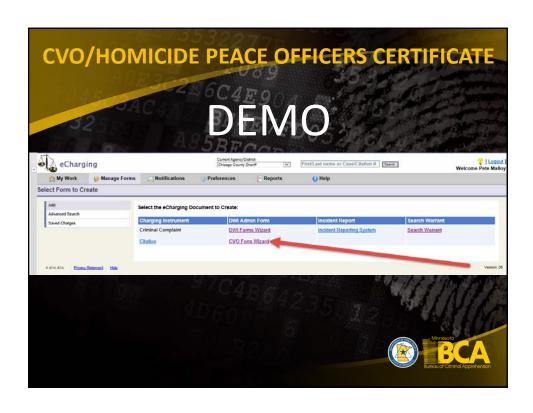


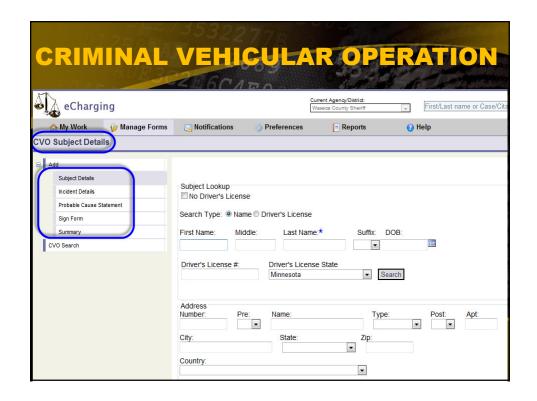










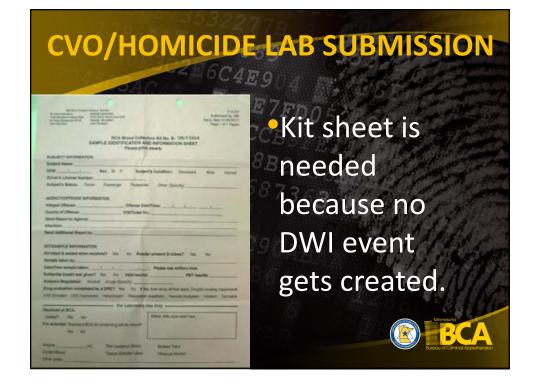


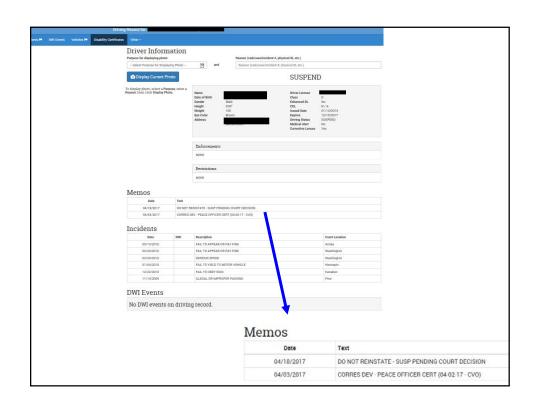


Criminal Vehicular Operation/Homicide Peace Officer Certification

Subject	Date of Birth				
	/1990				
Address	Oity, State, Zip				
	Minnesota 55				
Driver License Number	DL State of Issue	DL State of Issue			
	MATA				
12/6/2014 3:31 AM Lecation SB I 35 MP 65					
.ocation Address	Location City, County				
	Forest, Rice County				

I therefore submit this information to	o the Driver Evaluation Unit for a	suspension of driving privileges pursuant to Minn. Stat. sec. 171.167.
Signature of Peace Officer		
Electronically Signed by: Patric Is	gnaszewski	
Badge Identifier		Enforcement Agency
460		Minnesota State Patrol (Rochester)
Business Telephone Number	Date/Time Bigned	
(507) 285-7406	12/6/2014 6:35 AM	
	•	







DWI DASHBOARD PURPOSE

The goal of DWI Dashboard is to provide a mapping tool for analyzing data from DWI Arrests and Alcohol Related Crashes in order to:

- Improve Public Safety
- Improve resource allocation for DWI enforcement and education



DWI DASHBOARD

- Provides a map view of DWI related data
 - Crash Reports Alcohol Related
 - eCharging eDWI forms submitted
 - Licensed Liquor Establishments from AGED On Sale
- Data is able to be selected (e.g. can choose to display only arrest data, or only crash data)
- Multiple fields can be searched in combination
- Results viewed on a map or in a table format
- Popups for each mapped event gives details



DWI DASHBOARD USES

- Planning of DWI enforcement efforts
 - Law enforcement working outside their jurisdiction shown patterns of enforcement and crashes
 - Direct resources more effectively
- Analysis of Your Agency's Efforts
 - Is enforcement occurring where crashes occur?
 - Are there enforcement gaps, i.e. crashes but no arrests?
 - Routes used by public to avoid enforcement?

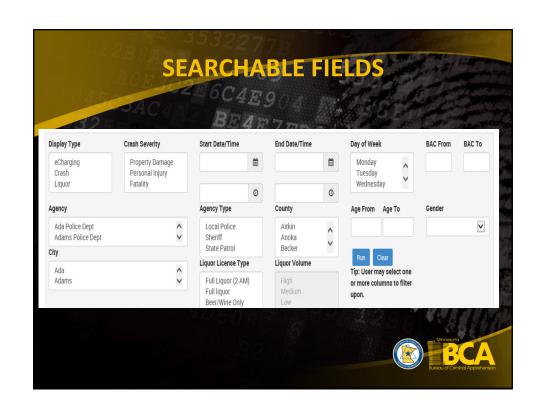


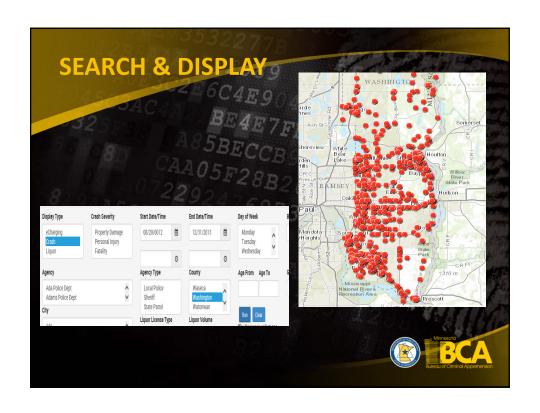
DWI DASHBOARD UPDATES

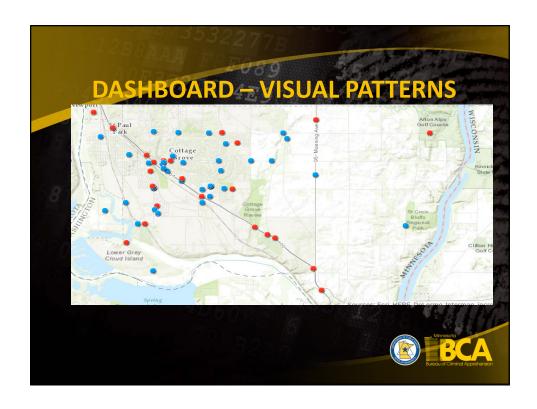
- Real-time mapping of DWI Crashes
 - Integration of Crash to Dashboard since ~February 2017
- Crash data back to 2004
- DWI Arrests Currently Require Manual Correction
 - Addresses unable to be mapped automatically
 - E.g. Jail, Bob's Convenience Store, 49/16
- Goal: Crash Mapping Tool in eDWI
 - Law enforcement familiar with tool
 - Improved data collection



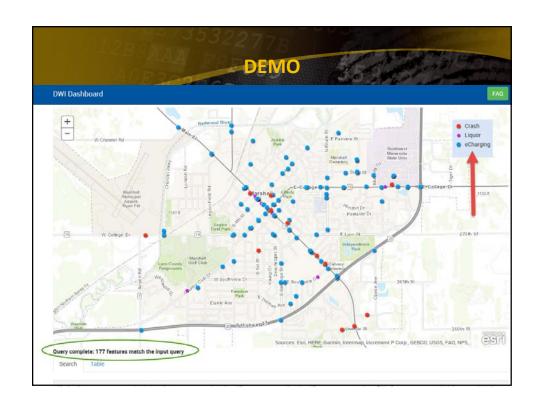


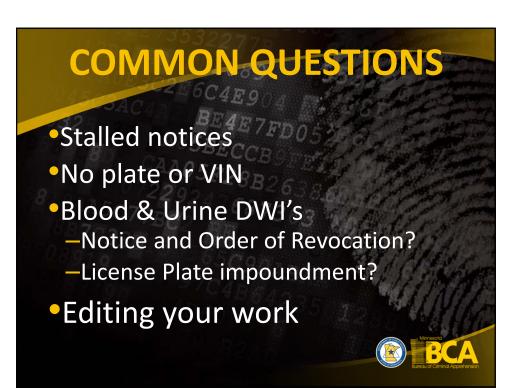


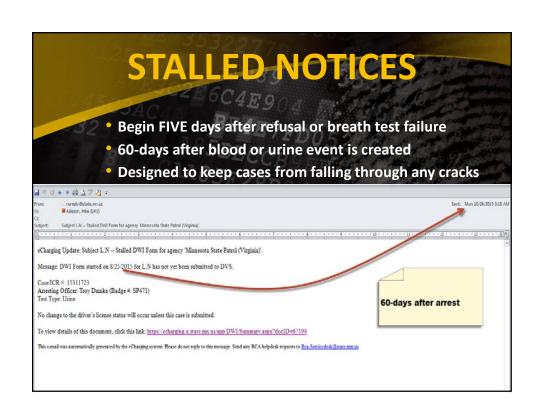


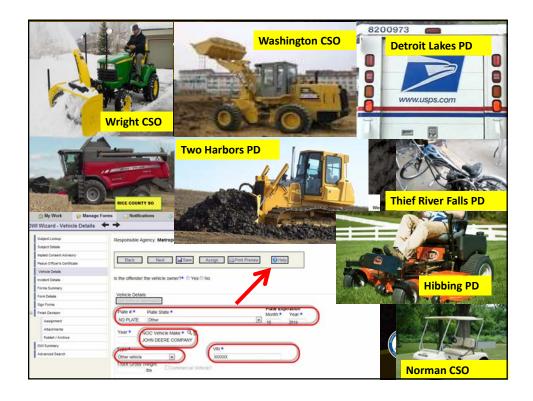


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		Din	Sources: Est	, HEHE, DeLorme, Intermap	, increment P Gorp., G	EBCU, USGS, PAU, NPS,
Query complete: 349 : Search Table	features match the input que	гу				
Display Type	Agency	Incident Date/Time *	Crash Severity	Blood Alchohol Level	DWI Priors	Establishment Name
Crash	Washington County Sheriff	Tue, 1 Jan 2013 01:15:00 UTC	Moderate Injury	0.13	1	
eCharging	Forest Lake Police Department	Tue, 1 Jan 2013 02:00:00 UTC		0.16	0	
Crash	Minnesota State Patrol (Oakdale)	Tue, 1 Jan 2013 04:35:00 UTC	Property Damage Only			
eCharging	Cottage Grove Police Department	Wed, 2 Jan 2013 16:22:00 UTC		0.19	1	
eCharging	Forest Lake Police Department	Sun, 6 Jan 2013 19:26:00 UTC		0.09	1	
eCharging	Woodbury Police Department	Tue, 8 Jan 2013 17:53:00 UTC		0.26	1	
eCharging	Woodbury Police Department	Thu, 10 Jan 2013 16:10:00 UTC		0.21	1	
eCharging	Forest Lake Police Department	Fri, 11 Jan 2013 01:02:00 UTC		0.14	0	
eCharging	Oak Park Heights Police Department	Sun, 13 Jan 2013 02-23-00 UTC			3	
						LATIN
						DYA









DWI Vehicle Details Page Help

Always use Next to move to the next page of the DWI Wizard!

Frequently asked questions for this page

Q: To check "the offender is the vehicle owner", must the vehicle be registered to him/her?

A: No. The requirement is not "registered". If you are satisfied that the subject owns the vehicle (by documentation or interview), select Yes.

In situations where plates are impounded, the answer to this question determines the difference between a 7-day and 45-day temporary vehicle registration.

Q: Can I look up an out-of-state license plate?

A: No. If the vehicle is not Minnesota-based, you must manually enter all required vehicle information.

Q: What should I do if the vehicle has no license plate?

A: Plate #, Plate State, and Plate Expiration are required fields.
Enter "NO PLATE" in the Plate # field.
Select Other for Plate State.

Enter the current month and year for Plate Expiration.
Explain your entries in your narrative report.

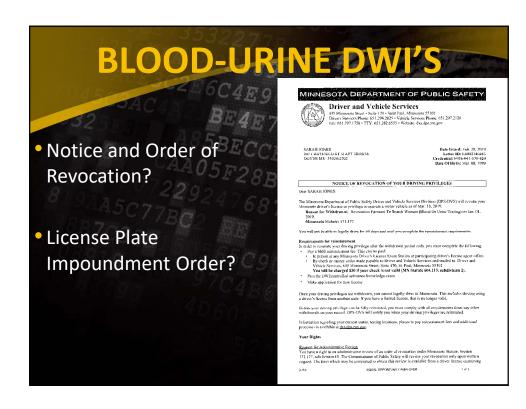
Q: What should I do if I can't locate the VIN?

A: VIN is a required field. Enter 17 X's into the field and explain the entry in your narrative report.

Q: What should I do if I have arrested the driver of an off-road vehicle?

A: Vehicles that meet the statutory definition of an off-road vehicle should not be processed through eCharging. Use the paper packed of Off Road DWI forms provided by DNR (the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources).

Note: All other motor vehicles, even if not registered (e.g., construction equipment, farm tractors, riding lawn mowers, Mopeds, Barcaloungers, etc.) can and should be processed through eCharging using the "NO PLATE" option described above.





Always use Next to move to the next page of the DWI Wizard!

Frequently asked questions for this page

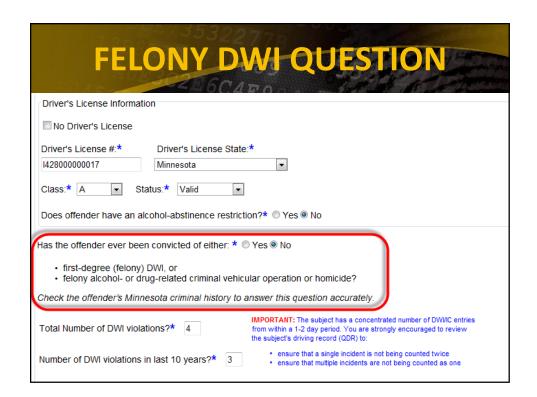
Q: Can I make edits to my work after signing the forms?

A: Yes, as long as the forms have not been published to DVS. The form set must be assigned (or reassigned) to the creator/arresting officer. The officer must unsign all forms and undo any subject signatures. At that point, edits can be made.

Once the edits are made, all forms must be re-signed. If the subject is no longer available to provide signatures, mark them as "unavailable" and explain that their signature was removed to make the edits.







WHAT IS A "FELONY DWI"

Any conviction of: 4 6C4E9

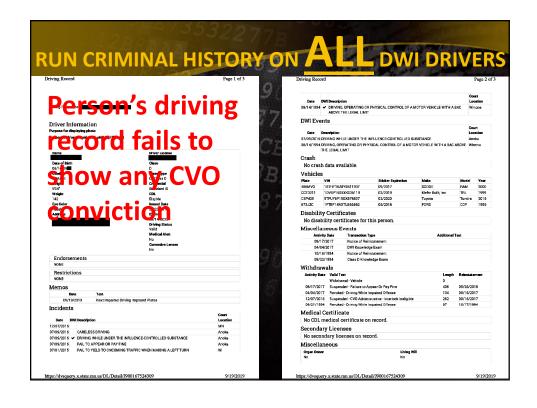
1st Degree DWI or, BE4E7FF

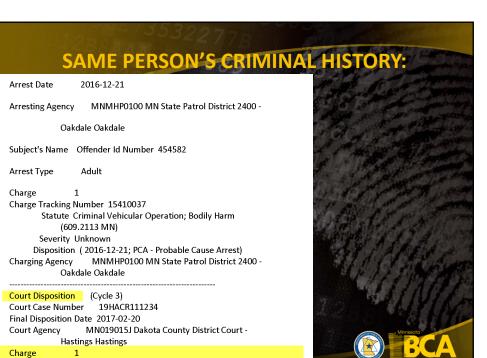
Any FELONY level alcohol or drug-related related **Criminal Vehicular Operation or Homicide convictions**

- **Includes:**
- Death
- **Unborn child**
- **Great bodily harm**

- 169A.24 FIRST-DEGREE DRIVING WHILE IMPAIRED.
- (1) commits the violation within ten years of the first of three or more qualified prior impaired driving
 - (2) has previously been convicted of a felony under this section; or
 - (3) has previously been convicted of a felony under
- (i) Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 609.21 (criminal vehicular homicide and injury, substance-related offenses), subdivision 1, clauses (2) to (6);
- (ii) Minnesota Statutes 2006, section 609.21 (criminal vehicular homicide and injury, substance-related offenses), subdivision 1, clauses (2) to (6); subdivision 2, clauses (2) to (6); subdivision 3, clauses (2) to (6); or subdivision 4, clauses (2) to (6); or
- (an) section 609 2112, subdivision 1, clauses (2) to (6); 609 2113, subdivision 1, clauses (2) to (6), subdivision 2, clauses (2) to (6), or subdivision 3, clauses (2) to (6); or 609 2114, subdivision 1, clauses (2) to (6), or subdivision 2, clauses (2) to (6).
- **Not Gross Misdemeanor Bodily Harm**









Subdivision 1. **Degree described.** A person who violates section <u>169A.20</u> (driving while impaired) is guilty of first-degree driving while impaired if the person:

- (1) commits the violation within ten years of the first of three or more qualified prior impaired driving incidents;
 - (2) has previously been convicted of a felony under this section; or
 - (3) has previously been convicted of a felony under:

Charge Tracking Number 15410037

Statute Criminal Vehicular Operation - Bodily harm

- (i) section $\underline{609.21}$ (criminal vehicular homicide and injury, substance-related offenses), subdivision 1, clauses (2) to (6); or
- (ii) Minnesota Statutes 2006, section 609.21 (criminal vehicular homicide and injury, substance-related offenses), subdivision 1, clauses (2) to (6); subdivision 2, clauses (2) to (6); subdivision 2a, clauses (2) to (6); subdivision 3, clauses (2) to (6); or subdivision 4, clauses (2) to (6).

REASON #2 TO RUN CRIMINAL HISTORY

Should I seize the vehicle for forfeiture?

169A.63 VEHICLE FORFEITURE.

Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** (a) As used in this section, the following terms have the meanings given them.

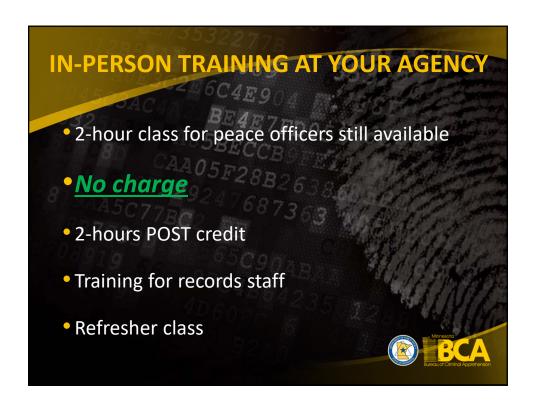
- (b) "Appropriate agency" means a law enforcement agency that has the authority to make an arrest for a violation of a designated offense or to require a test under section <u>169A.51</u> (chemical tests for intoxication).
- (c) "Claimant" means an owner of a motor vehicle or a person claiming a leasehold or security interest in a motor vehicle.
- (d) "Designated license revocation" includes a license revocation under section <u>169A.52</u> (license revocation for test failure or refusal) or a license disqualification under section <u>171.165</u> (commercial driver's license disqualification) resulting from a violation of section <u>169A.52</u>; within ten years of the first of two or more qualified prior impaired driving incidents.
 - (e) "Designated offense" includes:

foreign state.

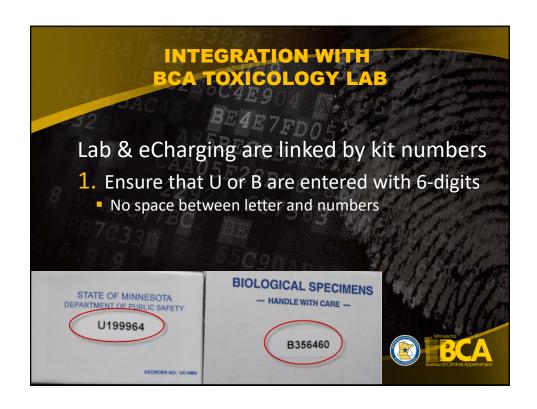
 a violation of section <u>169A.20</u> (driving while impaired) under the circumstances described in section <u>169A.24</u> (first-degree driving while impaired), or <u>169A.25</u> (second-degree driving while impaired); or

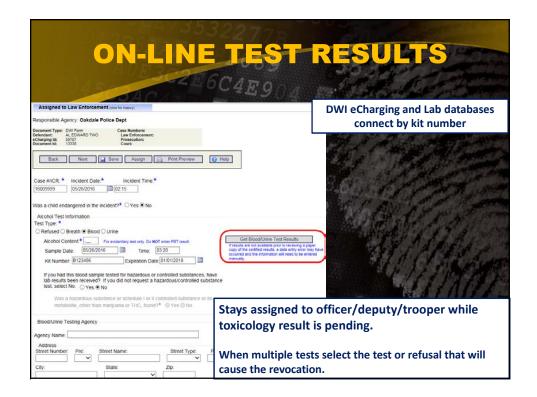
REASON #3 TO RUN CRIMINAL HISTORY Minnesota criminal history reports often reveal out of state DWI convictions not returned by

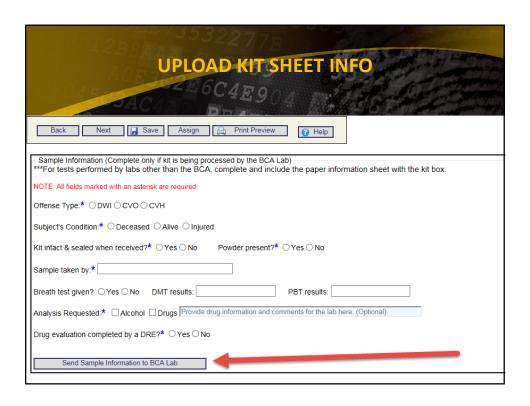












Click "Next" or "Save" on Incident Details Page after entering blood and urine kit information The circumstances of this incident warrant vehicle forfeiture. To initiate forfeiture: 1. Click Print Preview to print a forfeiture notice and property receipt. 2. Write the date, time, and location of the seizure on those documents. 3. Both you and the subject must manually sign those documents.

